



1. Identification

1.1. About the course

Academic Term	2025/2026
Degree	GRADO EN DERECHO, PROGRAMA ACADÉMICO DE SIMULTANEIDAD DE DOBLE TITULACIÓN CON ITINERARIO ESPECÍFICO DE GRADO EN ADMINISTRACIÓN Y DIRECCIÓN DE EMPRESAS Y GRADO EN DERECHO
Course	INTRODUCCIÓN AL SISTEMA JURÍDICO INTERNACIONAL Y DE LA UNIÓN EUROPEA
Code	2297
Year	PRIMERO PRIMERO
Course type	OBLIGATORIA
Number of groups	7
ECTS	3.0
Estimation of workload	75.0 75.0
Timeline	1º Cuatrimestre 2º Cuatrimestre
Languages	Spanish, English

1.2. Teaching staff

VAZQUEZ SERRANO, IRENE

Professor: **GRUPO 3, GRUPO 6**

Group coordination: **GRUPO 1, GRUPO 3, GRUPO 6**

Course coordinator

Category

PROFESOR PERMANENTE LABORAL

Area

DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO Y RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES

Department

DERECHO FINANCIERO, INTERNACIONAL Y PROCESAL

Email / Personal web page / Online tutoring sessions

irene.vazquez@um.es Online tutoring sessions: **Sí**

Phone number and office hours

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
A	Martes	08:30-10:00	, Paraninfo y Edificio Rector Loustau B1.1.009 (DESPACHO 1.7 PROF. IRENE VAZQUEZ Y MELANIE SOTO CREMADES)

Remarks:

Las tutorías serán concertadas previamente a través del correo electrónico.

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
A	Jueves	09:30-11:00	, Paraninfo y Edificio Rector Loustau B1.1.009 (DESPACHO 1.7 PROF. IRENE VAZQUEZ Y MELANIE SOTO CREMADES)

Remarks:

Las tutorías serán concertadas previamente a través del correo electrónico.

ALDAZ CASANOVA, ANA MARIA

Professor: **GRUPO 5**

Group coordination:

Category

ASOCIADO A TIEMPO PARCIAL

Area

DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO Y RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES

Department

DERECHO FINANCIERO, INTERNACIONAL Y PROCESAL

Email / Personal web page / Online tutoring sessions

ana.aldaz@um.es Online tutoring sessions: **Sí**

Phone number and office hours

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
C2	Lunes	16:00-18:30	868881745, Facultad de Derecho B1.0.018 (DESPACHO ADMINISTRATIVO DECANATO)

Remarks:

Previa petición de cita. Edificio rector Lostau

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
C1	Lunes	18:30-20:30	868881745, Facultad de Derecho B1.0.018 (DESPACHO ADMINISTRATIVO DECANATO)

Remarks:

Previa petición de cita.

CANTADOR COMPANYY, JOSE JORGE

Professor: **GRUPO 5**

Group coordination:

Category

ASOCIADO A TIEMPO PARCIAL

Area

DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO Y RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES

Department

DERECHO FINANCIERO, INTERNACIONAL Y PROCESAL

Email / Personal web page / Online tutoring sessions

jjcantador@um.es Online tutoring sessions: Sí

Phone number and office hours

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
C1	Lunes	19:30-20:30	There are no records

Remarks:

Concertar cita previa por mensaje privado con antelación.

CERVELL HORTAL, MARIA JOSE

Professor: GRUPO BILINGÜE

Group coordination: GRUPO BILINGÜE

Category

CATEDRATICOS DE UNIVERSIDAD

Area

DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO Y RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES

Department

DERECHO FINANCIERO, INTERNACIONAL Y PROCESAL

Email / Personal web page / Online tutoring sessions

cervell@um.es Online tutoring sessions: Sí

Phone number and office hours

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
A	Lunes	09:30-11:00	868883227, Facultad de Derecho B1.1.062 (DESPACHO 1.49 PROF. MARIA JOSE CERVELL HORTAL)

Remarks:

There are no records

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
A	Jueves	12:00-13:30	868883227, Facultad de Derecho B1.1.062 (DESPACHO 1.49 PROF. MARIA JOSE CERVELL HORTAL)

Remarks:

There are no records

GIL GANDIA, CARLOS

Professor: **GRUPO 1**

Group coordination:

Category

PROFESOR AYUDANTE DOCTOR

Area

DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO Y RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES

Department

DERECHO FINANCIERO, INTERNACIONAL Y PROCESAL

Email / Personal web page / Online tutoring sessions

carlos.gil@um.es Online tutoring sessions: **No**

Phone number and office hours

ORTIZ VIDAL, MARIA DOLORES

Professor: **GRUPO 2, GRUPO ITINERARIO**

Group coordination: **GRUPO 2, GRUPO ITINERARIO**

Category

PROFESOR PERMANENTE LABORAL

Area

DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO Y RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES

Department

DERECHO FINANCIERO, INTERNACIONAL Y PROCESAL

Email / Personal web page / Online tutoring sessions

md.ortizvidal@um.es Online tutoring sessions: **Sí**

Phone number and office hours

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
A	Martes	12:00-13:30	868881854, Facultad de Derecho B1.1.058 (DESPACHO 1.45 PROF. M ^a DOLORES ORTIZ VIDAL)

Remarks:

There are no records

RUBIO FERNANDEZ, EVA MARIA

Professor: **GRUPO 5**

Group coordination: **GRUPO 5**

Category

PROFESOR COLABORADOR (LICENCIADO)

Area

DERECHO INTERNACIONAL PÚBLICO Y RELACIONES INTERNACIONALES

Department

DERECHO FINANCIERO, INTERNACIONAL Y PROCESAL

Email / Personal web page / Online tutoring sessions

evarubio@um.es <https://webs.um.es/evarubio/miwiki/doku.php?id=inicio> Online tutoring sessions: Sí

Phone number and office hours

Duration:	Day:	Hours:	Place:
A	Martes	11:30-14:30	868884860, Facultad de Derecho B1.1.060 (DESPACHO 1.47 PROF.EVA MARIA RUBIO FERNÁNDEZ)

Remarks:

There are no records

2. Presentation

The course aims to offer students who are approaching the world of law for the first time an introduction to contemporary public international law, as well as to the European Union and its legal system. These are two very different legal manifestations that students of the Bachelor's Degree will study in the different branches of Spanish domestic law but which, at the same time, are becoming increasingly important in the latter.

The discipline is therefore related to Public International Law (included among the core subjects with 6 ECTS), the subject Institutions and Law of the European Union (compulsory, 6 ECTS) and the European Union as a major player in International Relations (optional, 3 ECTS), which students will (or may) also study in the degree programme.

Knowledge of both regulatory systems, which condition Spanish law and interact with it, will undoubtedly constitute an indispensable contribution to the development of the skills that the Degree aims to ensure.

3. Conditions of access to the course

3.1. Incompatibilities

There are no records

3.2. Requirements

There are no records

3.3. Recommendations

There are no access recommendations.

4. Contents

4.1. Theoretical contents

Theme 1: International society.

Theme 2: Basic features of public international law as the legal system of international society.

International subjects and actors, regulatory system, institutional system, functions of public international law and public international law and domestic law.

Theme 3: International organisations as permanent cooperation entities.

Special attention to the United Nations.

Theme 4: The European Union, a particularly important international organisation.

European integration process.

Theme 5: The EU, a unique organisation.

Competences, Union law and its importance for Spain.

4.2. Practical contents

■ Practical activity 1: Case study 1

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Related to:

- Theme 2: Basic features of public international law as the legal system of international society.

■ Practical activity 2: Case study 2

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Related to:

- Theme 3: International organisations as permanent cooperation entities.

■ Practical activity 3: Case study 3

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Related to:

- Theme 4: The European Union, a particularly important international organisation.
- Theme 5: The EU, a unique organisation.

5. Training activities

Training Activity	Methodology	Hours	In-person
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AF1: Exposición teórica / Clase magistral	Lecture-based activities: theoretical presentations, master classes, screenings, etc., aimed at large groups, regardless of whether the content is theoretical or practical. In addition to presenting knowledge, classes involve asking questions, clarifying doubts, providing examples, establishing links with the various practical activities carried out and guiding students in their search for information.	19.5	100.0
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AF2: Tutoría ECTS o trabajos dirigidos	Individualised tutorials: individual exchange sessions with the student scheduled throughout the course.	1.5	100.0
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AF3: Prácticas	Practical classroom activities: practical exercises and problem solving, case studies, project-based learning, presentation and analysis of work, debates, simulations, etc. These involve students carrying out tasks, directed and supervised by the teacher, regardless of whether they are done individually or in small groups in the classroom.	9.0	100.0
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Group 4 (bilingual): The practical activities might be carried out within the framework of the Teaching Innovation Project 'Ius GentiumTalk! A podcast from the classroom to analyse current affairs in international law', applied for under the 2025/2026 Call to promote innovation and improvement projects and actions at the University of Murcia.

AF4: Trabajo autónomo del/ de la estudiante		45.0	0.0
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Total		75.00	
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6. Course schedule

<https://www.um.es/web/estudios/grados/derecho/2025-26#horarios>

7. Assessment systems

GRUPO 1

Identifier	Name of the assessment tool	Assessment criteria	Weighting
SE1	Pruebas o exámenes (escritas u orales): pruebas objetivas, test, de desarrollo, de respuesta corta, de ejecución de tareas, de escala de actitudes, etc.; realizadas por los estudiantes para mostrar los conocimientos teóricos y/o prácticos adquiridos.	The degree to which the skills outlined for the subject have been acquired will be assessed based on the learning outcomes set out in this Guide.	80.0
SE2	Actividades prácticas, trabajos y otros procedimientos de observación del trabajo del estudiante (registros de asistencia y participación).	The degree to which the skills outlined for the course have been acquired will be assessed based on the learning outcomes set out in this Guide.	20.0

In addition, clarity, precision and rigour of presentation, argumentation, use of relevant legal bases, correct use of Spanish grammar and spelling, appropriateness of presentation, and active and meaningful participation will also be assessed.

GRUPO 2

Identifier	Name of the assessment tool	Assessment criteria	Weighting
SE2	Actividades prácticas, trabajos y otros procedimientos de observación del trabajo del estudiante (registros de asistencia y participación).	<p>Three practical cases will be presented and resolved, with topics varying according to current European and international events, with the aim of ensuring that the cases are realistic and topical.</p> <p>Work will be carried out in small groups in order to promote collaborative work, and the results will be presented orally in order to assess the group's reasoning and legal argumentation, as well as the clarity of the presentation and the appropriate use of the bibliography and case law.</p> <p>Students who are unable to attend class and participate in person in the practical activities due to work commitments, ERASMUS /SICUE mobility, chronic illness or care of dependent persons must notify the teacher during the first two weeks of the first semester and provide proof of the circumstances justifying their absence, by submitting documentation supporting the alleged cause, so that they can submit the practical case study using the TASKS tool in the Virtual Classroom, at a time other than the one officially assigned.</p>	20.0
SE1	Pruebas o exámenes (escritas u orales): pruebas objetivas, test, de desarrollo, de respuesta corta, de ejecución de tareas, de escala de actitudes, etc.; realizadas por los estudiantes para mostrar los conocimientos teóricos y/o prácticos adquiridos.	<p>The exam will consist of a multiple-choice test. It will consist of 50 questions, with two possible answers. The penalty may be as follows: each wrong answer will subtract one correct answer. Blank questions will not be penalised.</p> <p>The grade obtained in the practical part of the course will only be added to the grade obtained in the multiple-choice test if the student has obtained at least 3.6 points out of 8. If the student does not achieve the required grade, the grade obtained in the exam will be recorded in the official transcript.</p>	80.0

GRUPO 3

Identifier	Name of the assessment tool	Assessment criteria	Weighting
SE1	Pruebas o exámenes (escritas u orales): pruebas objetivas, test, de desarrollo, de respuesta corta, de ejecución de tareas, de escala de actitudes, etc.; realizadas por los estudiantes para mostrar los conocimientos teóricos y/o prácticos adquiridos.	<p>The exam will consist of a multiple-choice test. It will consist of 30 questions, with three possible answer options and penalties for incorrect answers (for every three incorrect answers, one correct answer will be deducted). Blank answers will not be penalised.</p> <p>The grade obtained in the practical part of the course and the <i>moot</i> will only be added to the grade obtained in the multiple-choice test if the student has obtained at least 3.5 points out of 7. If the student</p>	70.0

does not achieve the required grade, the grade obtained in the exam will be recorded in the official transcript.

SE2	Actividades prácticas, trabajos y otros procedimientos de observación del trabajo del estudiante (registros de asistencia y participación).	Three practical activities will be carried out, as well as the development of the <i>moot court</i> provided for in the innovation project.	30.0
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GRUPO BILINGÜE

Identifier	Name of the assessment tool	Assessment criteria	Weighting
SE2	Actividades prácticas, trabajos y otros procedimientos de observación del trabajo del estudiante (registros de asistencia y participación).	<p>The assessment of practical content will take into account the argumentation, the level of legal reasoning, the use of appropriate sources and, where applicable, participation and intervention in the classroom.</p> <p>La evaluación de contenidos prácticos tendrá en cuenta la argumentación, el nivel de razonamiento jurídico, el uso de fuentes adecuadas y, en su caso, la participación e intervención en el aula.</p>	20.0
SE1	Pruebas o exámenes (escritas u orales): pruebas objetivas, test, de desarrollo, de respuesta corta, de ejecución de tareas, de escala de actitudes, etc. realizadas por los estudiantes para mostrar los conocimientos teóricos y/o prácticos adquiridos.	<p>Written tests (exams): Objective tests on development, short answers, task performance and attitude scales, etc, carried out by the students to show the theoretical and practical knowledge acquired</p> <p>The student's grasp of the content of the subject will be assessed paying particular attention to structure, the line of argument followed, clear expression and correct spelling and grammar</p>	80.0

GRUPO 5

Identifier	Name of the assessment tool	Assessment criteria	Weighting
SE2	Actividades prácticas, trabajos y otros procedimientos de observación del trabajo del estudiante (registros de asistencia y participación).	<p>The degree to which the skills outlined for the course have been acquired will be assessed based on the learning outcomes set out in this Guide.</p> <p>Clarity, precision and rigour of presentation, argumentation, use of relevant legal bases, appropriate presentation, timely completion, mastery and correctness (grammatical and orthographic) in the use of the Spanish language, as well as active participation and commitment of students to their own learning process will also be assessed.</p> <p>Spelling mistakes may result in a deduction of 0.2 points out of 10. Poor presentation may result in a deduction of 0.4 points out of 10.</p>	20.0

In order to be eligible for the maximum mark in this section, students must submit all the practical work assigned in the manner and within the time specified by the teaching staff (no alternative forms or late submissions will be accepted).

Students who are unable to attend class and participate in person in the practical activities due to work, ERASMUS/SICUE mobility, chronic illness or care of dependent persons must notify the course lecturer during the first two weeks of the first semester (or immediately if any of these causes arise at a later date) and provide proof of the circumstances justifying their absence, by submitting documentation supporting the reason given, so that an alternative system for completing/presenting the practical work can be explored.

This mark will only be taken into account if a minimum of 4 out of 10 points has been obtained in the theoretical-practical test.

SE1	Pruebas o exámenes (escritas u orales): pruebas objetivas, test, de desarrollo, de respuesta corta, de ejecución de tareas, de escala de actitudes, etc¿ realizadas por los estudiantes para mostrar los conocimientos teóricos y/o prácticos adquiridos.	<p>This test will assess the degree to which the skills outlined for the subject have been acquired, based on the learning outcomes set out in this Guide.</p> <p>The theoretical-practical test will be multiple choice (three answer options). The penalty will be as follows: each incorrect answer will deduct 0.33 points from the mark corresponding to a correct answer. Blank answers will not be penalised.</p> <p><i>For students in the face-to-face system:</i> attend and complete 80% or more of the compulsory practical activities</p> <p>This test will account for 80% of the final grade. The grade obtained in this test will be added to the grade obtained in the practical activities only if a grade of 4 out of 10 is obtained</p> <p>An optional essay question will be included, which will be used, where appropriate, to adjust the final mark resulting from all the marks obtained. This question will also assess clarity, precision and rigour of presentation, argumentation, use of relevant legal bases, correct use of Spanish grammar and spelling, as well as appropriate presentation.</p> <p>Spelling mistakes may result in a deduction of 0.2 points out of 10. Poor presentation may result in a deduction of 0.4 points out of 10.</p> <p><i>For students on the distance learning system:</i> attendance and completion of less than 80% of compulsory practical activities.</p> <p>This test will account for 100% of the final mark.</p>	80.0
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GRUPO 6

Identifier	Name of the assessment tool	Assessment criteria	Weighting
SE1	Pruebas o exámenes (escritas u orales): pruebas objetivas, test, de desarrollo, de respuesta corta, de ejecución de tareas, de escala de actitudes, etc¿ realizadas por los estudiantes para mostrar los	The exam will consist of a multiple-choice test. It will consist of 30 questions, with three possible answer	70.0

conocimientos teóricos y/o prácticos adquiridos.

options and penalties for incorrect answers (for every three incorrect answers, one correct answer will be deducted). Blank answers will not be penalised.

The grade obtained in the practical part of the course and the *moot* will only be added to the grade obtained in the multiple-choice test if the student has obtained at least 3.5 points out of 7. If the student does not achieve the required grade, the grade obtained in the exam will be recorded in the official transcript.

SE2	Actividades prácticas, trabajos y otros procedimientos de observación del trabajo del estudiante (registros de asistencia y participación).	Three practical activities will be carried out, as well as the development of the <i>moot court</i> provided for in the innovation project.	30.0
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GRUPO ITINERARIO

Identifier	Name of the assessment tool	Assessment criteria	Weighting
SE1	Pruebas o exámenes (escritas u orales): pruebas objetivas, test, de desarrollo, de respuesta corta, de ejecución de tareas, de escala de actitudes, etc., realizadas por los estudiantes para mostrar los conocimientos teóricos y/o prácticos adquiridos.	<p>This test will assess the degree to which the skills outlined for the subject have been acquired, based on the learning outcomes set out in this Guide.</p> <p>The theoretical-practical test will be multiple choice (three answer options). The penalty will be as follows: each incorrect answer will deduct 0.33 points from the mark corresponding to a correct answer. Blank answers will not be penalised.</p> <p><i>For students in the face-to-face system:</i> attend and complete 80% or more of the compulsory practical activities</p> <p>This test will account for 80% of the final mark. The mark obtained in this test will be added to the mark obtained in the practical activities only if a mark of 4 out of 10 is obtained</p> <p>An optional essay question will be included, which will be used, where appropriate, to adjust the final mark resulting from all the marks obtained. This question will also assess clarity, precision and rigour of presentation, argumentation, use of relevant legal bases, correct use of Spanish grammar and spelling, as well as appropriate presentation.</p> <p>Spelling mistakes may result in a deduction of 0.2 points out of 10. Poor presentation may result in a deduction of 0.4 points out of 10.</p> <p><i>For students in the non-classroom-based system:</i> attendance and completion of less than 80% of compulsory practical activities.</p> <p>This test will account for 100% of the final mark.</p>	80.0

SE2	Actividades prácticas, trabajos y otros procedimientos de observación del trabajo del estudiante (registros de asistencia y participación).	<p>This test will assess the degree to which the skills outlined for the subject have been acquired, based on the learning outcomes set out in this Guide.</p> <p>The theoretical-practical test will be multiple choice (three answer options). The penalty will be as follows: each incorrect answer will deduct 0.33 points from the mark corresponding to a correct answer. Blank answers will not be penalised.</p> <p><i>For students in the face-to-face system:</i> attend and complete 80% or more of the compulsory practical activities</p> <p>This test will account for 80% of the final grade. The grade obtained in this test will be added to the grade obtained in the practical activities only if a grade of 4 out of 10 is obtained</p> <p>An optional essay question will be included, which will be used, where appropriate, to adjust the final mark resulting from all the marks obtained. This question will also assess clarity, precision and rigour of presentation, argumentation, use of relevant legal bases, correct use of Spanish grammar and spelling, as well as appropriate presentation.</p> <p>Spelling mistakes may result in a deduction of 0.2 points out of 10. Poor presentation may result in a deduction of 0.4 points out of 10.</p> <p><i>For students on the distance learning system:</i> attendance and completion of less than 80% of compulsory practical activities.</p> <p>This test will account for 100% of the final mark.</p>	20.0
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8. Exam dates

<https://www.um.es/web/estudios/grados/derecho/2025-26#examenes>

9. Learning outcomes

- RA01 (): Conocer y comprender los elementos, estructura, recursos, interpretación y aplicación del ordenamiento jurídico e interpretar las fuentes y los conceptos jurídicos fundamentales de cada uno de los distintos órdenes jurídicos.
- RA02 (): Conocer y comprender los mecanismos y procedimientos de resolución de los conflictos jurídicos, así como la posición jurídica de las personas en sus relaciones con la Administración y en general con los poderes públicos.
- RA03 (): Conocer y saber aplicar los criterios de prelación de las fuentes para determinar las normas aplicables en cada caso, y en especial el de la conformidad con las reglas, los principios y los valores constitucionales.
- RA04 (): Interpretar textos jurídicos desde una perspectiva interdisciplinar utilizando los principios jurídicos y los valores y principios sociales, éticos y deontológicos como herramientas de análisis.

- RA05 (): Pronunciarse con una argumentación jurídica convincente sobre una cuestión teórica relativa a las diversas materias jurídicas.
- RA06 (): Resolver casos prácticos conforme al Derecho positivo vigente, lo que implica la elaboración previa de material, la identificación de cuestiones problemáticas, la selección e interpretación del dato de Derecho positivo aplicable y la exposición argumentada de la subsunción.
- RA07 (): Manejar con destreza y precisión el lenguaje jurídico y la terminología propia de las distintas ramas del derecho. Redactar de forma ordenada y comprensible documentos jurídicos. Comunicar oralmente y por escrito ideas, argumentaciones y razonamientos jurídicos usando los registros adecuados en cada contexto.
- RA08 (): Utilizar las tecnologías de la información y las comunicaciones para la búsqueda y obtención de información jurídica (bases de datos de legislación, jurisprudencia, bibliografía, etc.), así como herramientas de trabajo y comunicación.
- RA09 (): Describir de forma razonada los fundamentos históricos, económicos, políticos y filosóficos del ordenamiento jurídico español
- RA10 (): Conocer y comprender el funcionamiento de las organizaciones internacionales y, en especial, de la Unión Europea, sus instituciones, las distintas normas jurídicas que producen y su valor normativo e influencia en el ordenamiento jurídico interno.
- RA11 (): Conocer los valores y principios que se deducen del marco constitucional y de los tratados internacionales, con especial atención al principio de igualdad y no discriminación, a la inclusión de colectivos vulnerables y a la protección del medioambiente.
- RA12 (): Conocer las técnicas de comunicación oral y escrita en el ámbito jurídico, en un idioma extranjero ofertado en el Grado
- RA13 (): Conocer la organización institucional y territorial del Estado, las funciones que desempeñan dichas instituciones y las competencias que cada ente público territorial tiene atribuidas
- RA14 (): Conocer los fundamentos generales de la economía y empresa y del análisis económico del derecho
- RA15 (): Conocer y comprender el régimen jurídico de las instituciones y de las relaciones jurídicas públicas y privadas.
- RA16 (): Identificar las principales similitudes y diferencias entre el ordenamiento jurídico español y los de otros estados.

10. Bibliography

Basic bibliography

- [GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C. y CERVELL HORTAL, M J: Introducción al Sistema Jurídico Internacional y de la Unión Europea, Diego Marín Librero-Editor, Murcia, 2019.](#)

Further reading

- [CASANOVAS, O., y A. J. RODRIGO, Compendio de Derecho Internacional Público, Tecnos, Madrid, 12ª ed., 2024](#)
- [GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C.; CERVELL HORTAL, M. J.; JORGE PIERNAS LÓPEZ,: La Unión Europea y su Derecho, Editorial Trotta, Madrid, 2019.](#)
- [GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C. and CERVELL HORTAL, M. J., Introduction to the International and the European Union Legal Systems \(2019\), Diego Marín, Murcia, 2019](#)
- [MANGAS MARTIN, A. y LIÑÁN NOGUERAS, J., Instituciones y Derecho de la Unión Europea, 9ª ed.reimpresion,Tecnos, Madrid, 2017](#)

- [REMIRO BROTONS, A., RIQUELME CORTADO, R., ORIHUELA CALATAYUD, E....., Derecho Internacional. Curso General, Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 2010](#)
- [GUTIÉRREZ ESPADA, C. y CERVELL HORTAL, M^a. J., Derecho Internacional \(Corazón y funciones\), Civitas. Thomson Reuters, 2022.](#)

11. Remarks

Students who are unable to attend class and participate in person in the presentation of assignments and practical work due to work commitments, ERASMUS/SICUE mobility, chronic illness or care of dependent persons must notify and provide proof of this to the teaching staff during the first two weeks of the corresponding semester in order to be able to take the alternative test that will allow them to obtain the corresponding grade for these activities.

Students with disabilities or special educational needs may contact the Diversity and Volunteering Service (ADYV, <https://wwwumes.es/advv/>) to receive guidance or advice on how to make the most of their educational experience. <https://wwwumes.es/en/web/advv/>) to receive appropriate guidance or advice to make the most of their training process. Similarly, they may request the implementation of individualised curricular adaptations in terms of content, methodology and assessment to ensure equal opportunities in their academic development. The processing of information on these students is strictly confidential, in compliance with the LOPD.

This subject is directly linked to Sustainable Development Goals 5 (Gender Equality), 13 (Climate Action), 14 (Life Below Water) and 16 (Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions).

SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

Those students with disabilities or special educational needs may contact the Service of Attention to Diversity and Volunteering (ADYV - <https://www.um.es/advv/>) to receive guidance on better use of their training process and, where appropriate, the adoption of measures of equalization and improvement for inclusion, under the Rectoral Resolution R-358/2016. The treatment of information about this student body, in compliance with the LOPD, is strictly confidential.

STUDENT EVALUATION REGULATIONS

Article 8.6 of the Student Evaluation Regulation (REVA) provides that "except in the case of activities defined as compulsory in the teaching guide, if the student is unable to follow the continuous evaluation process due to duly justified supervening circumstances, he/she shall be entitled to take a global test".

It is also recalled that Article 22.1 of the Student Evaluation Regulations (REVA) stipulates that "the student who uses fraudulent conduct, including the improper attribution of identity or authorship, or is in possession of means or instruments that facilitate such conduct, will obtain a grade of zero in the evaluation procedure and, where appropriate, may be subject to sanction, after opening disciplinary proceedings".